

22. Terrestrial Invertebrate Ecotoxicity – Subclass 9.4

22.1. Basic elements and general considerations

The basic element to consider in determining hazard classification under the Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Act 1996 (HSNO Act) for effects on terrestrial invertebrates is acute toxicity to terrestrial invertebrates.

While data from internationally harmonised test methods are preferred, in practice, data from national methods may also be used where they are considered equivalent. In general, test data are to be derived using Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) test guidelines or equivalent according to the principles of Good Laboratory Practice (GLP). Where such data are not available, classification should be based on the best available data.

See section 18.6 in chapter 18 [above](#) for definitions of the key terms used in this chapter.

See section 1.3 in chapter 1 [above](#) for information about assessing data quality.

See Appendix 22A, [below](#) for a detailed list of acceptable test methods.

22.1.1. Acute toxicity to terrestrial invertebrates

The toxicity of substances to terrestrial invertebrates is assessed by oral and contact toxicity.

The usual acute tests for effects on terrestrial invertebrates used for HSNO Act classification are:

- 48-hour LD₅₀ for acute oral toxicity to honeybees (OECD 213 or equivalent); and
- 48-hour LD₅₀ for acute contact toxicity to honeybees (OECD 214 or equivalent).

The lowest value from these tests, with the results expressed in μg /terrestrial invertebrate, is used to classify the substance.

Guidelines (Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry and European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organisation (Candolfi et al. 2000)) are available to assess the effects of plant protection products to non-target arthropods (other than honeybees). The approaches of these tests differ from the HSNO Act threshold as they are based on field application rates, which mean these test data cannot be readily compared with the threshold. The guidelines for honeybees use the same units of micrograms per bee as the in HSNO Act for its threshold, and can be readily used.

Conversion of data

The results of a feeding toxicity test can be expressed as a median lethal concentration (LC₅₀) (milligrams of substance in diet). These results can be converted to the threshold format by multiplying the average quantity of treated diet per bee (μL) by the concentration of substance in the diet per μL . The 'feeding test' guideline (SETAC) states that the treated diet should be prepared such that an average of 10–20 μL of diet is consumed by each bee.

Therefore, if the LC₅₀ for a substance is 1 $\mu\text{g}/\mu\text{L}$ of diet and 10 μL of diet was consumed, the LD₅₀ would be:



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Table of Contents Ibm 424user Guide

1. Understanding the eBook Ibm 424user Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Ibm 424user Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Ibm 424user Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Ibm 424user Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Ibm 424user Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Ibm 424user Guide User Reviews and Ratings
 - Ibm 424user Guide and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Ibm 424user Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - Ibm 424user Guide Public Domain eBooks

- Ibm 424user Guide eBook Subscription Services
- Ibm 424user Guide Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Ibm 424user Guide eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Ibm 424user Guide Compatibility with Devices
 - Ibm 424user Guide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Ibm 424user Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Ibm 424user Guide
 - Interactive Elements Ibm 424user Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with Ibm 424user Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Ibm 424user Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Ibm 424user Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Ibm 424user Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Ibm 424user Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals Ibm 424user Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Ibm 424user Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Ibm 424user Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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