

Extended Essays in History

These subject guidelines should be read in conjunction with the "Introduction", "Outline" and "Details—all essays" sections of this guide.

Overview

An extended essay in history (including Islamic history) provides students with an opportunity to undertake in-depth research in an area of history of genuine interest to them. The outcome of the research should be a coherent and structured essay that effectively addresses a particular issue expressed as a research question, or, if this is unsuitable, a hypothesis. Students writing their extended essay in history are strongly advised to use a research question.

Choice of topic

The topic chosen must focus on the human past, be worthy of study, and lend itself to systematic investigation in line with the published assessment criteria. Essays that focus on events of the last 10 years are not acceptable, as these are regarded as current affairs, not history.

It is not a requirement for the topic to be chosen from the Diploma Programme history course, but it must be acceptable to the supervisor. It should provide an opportunity for critical analysis of source material, and not depend on summarizing general secondary sources (such as textbooks and encyclopedias), as this approach is likely to lead to an essay that is essentially narrative or descriptive. The topic chosen must be suitable for effective treatment within the 4,000-word limit, so those that cover many aspects of history, and/or a long time period, are unlikely to produce successful essays. Narrowing the scope of the essay will help to ensure a clear focus, and will also allow students to demonstrate detailed and specific historical knowledge, understanding and critical analysis.

The following examples of titles for history extended essays are intended as guidance only. The pairings illustrate that focused topics (indicated by the first title) should be encouraged rather than broad topics (indicated by the second title). Note that it is not necessary to have a separate title for an extended essay in history, as the research question or hypothesis can be used on the cover as well as in the abstract and essay. It is usually better if this is the case, because it avoids confusion and helps the student to obtain a clear focus. However, most students start by thinking in terms of a wider topic and the following "Treatment of the topic" section gives guidance on defining and narrowing it.

- "Causes of the collapse of the Mayan civilization" is **better than** "The Mayan civilization".
- "Varying interpretations of the Salem witch trials" is **better than** "Witch trials in North America".
- "Use of the visual arts in fascist propaganda" is **better than** "Fascist propaganda".
- "Stalin's use of the party machine and terror" is **better than** "The Soviet Union under Stalin".
- "The role of the Pan-African movement in the downfall of Kwame Nkrumah in 1966" is **better than** "Kwame Nkrumah".

Treatment of the topic

It is important that the topic, as stated in the research question, is appropriate for a history extended essay. Where topics could be approached from different viewpoints, such as economics or geography, the treatment of material must meet the subject requirements of history.

Students must choose a research question that is not of a trivial nature. Research questions that do not lead to systematic investigation, critical analysis and detailed understanding are unlikely to be suitable. Social history does include areas such as music and sport, but these are only acceptable for a history extended essay if they are tackled from a historical perspective. Adequate available sources are essential, if it is clear at an early stage in the research that they are not, a change of topic or focus should be made.

Research requires the use of sources. Ideally, primary sources will be included but an essay that uses only secondary sources will not be disqualified. Many different approaches to the research question can be appropriate, for instance:

- using primary and secondary sources in order to establish and appraise varying interpretations

History Extended Essay Guide

E Durkheim



History Extended Essay Guide:

Eventually, you will categorically discover a other experience and realization by spending more cash. yet when? pull off you tolerate that you require to get those every needs when having significantly cash? Why dont you attempt to get something basic in the beginning? Thats something that will lead you to comprehend even more more or less the globe, experience, some places, taking into account history, amusement, and a lot more?

It is your utterly own get older to perform reviewing habit. along with guides you could enjoy now is **History Extended Essay Guide** below.

https://old.whatgoodnews.com/book/book-search/HomePages/Heap_2014_Guidelines.pdf

Table of Contents History Extended Essay Guide

1. Understanding the eBook History Extended Essay Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading History Extended Essay Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying History Extended Essay Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an History Extended Essay Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from History Extended Essay Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - History Extended Essay Guide User Reviews and Ratings
 - History Extended Essay Guide and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing History Extended Essay Guide Free and Paid eBooks

- History Extended Essay Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - History Extended Essay Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - History Extended Essay Guide Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating History Extended Essay Guide eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - History Extended Essay Guide Compatibility with Devices
 - History Extended Essay Guide Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of History Extended Essay Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking History Extended Essay Guide
 - Interactive Elements History Extended Essay Guide
 8. Staying Engaged with History Extended Essay Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers History Extended Essay Guide
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books History Extended Essay Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection History Extended Essay Guide
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine History Extended Essay Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals History Extended Essay Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of History Extended Essay Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of History Extended Essay Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

History Extended Essay Guide Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free History Extended Essay Guide PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers

individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free History Extended Essay Guide PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of History Extended Essay Guide free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About History Extended Essay Guide Books

1. Where can I buy History Extended Essay Guide books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a History Extended Essay Guide book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of History Extended Essay Guide books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing,

and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.

7. What are History Extended Essay Guide audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read History Extended Essay Guide books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find History Extended Essay Guide :

[heap 2014 guidelines](#)

[haynes repair manual vw 2015 jetta](#)

[hd wallpaper for widescreen](#)

[haynes vw vento repair manual](#)

[healthy recipe for stuffed red peppers](#)

[haynes repair manual vw jetta 1](#)

[haynes volvo s60](#)

[haynes repair manual honda accord 2003 thru 2007](#)

[head first pmp 5th edition](#)

healthy baking recipe

heads or tails exploring probability through games greg roza

haynes subaru outback owners manual

[haynes repair manual isuzu i mark diesel](#)

heart collector diamond thieves

haynes repair manual saab 96

History Extended Essay Guide :

read ebook black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 - Feb 25 2022

web buy black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 black book with black pages solid black notebook paper for use with gel pens reverse color journal with

black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 shark notebook - Sep 22 2021

black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 a large black - Apr 10 2023

web amazon in buy black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 black book with black pages solid black notebook paper for use with gel pens reverse color journal

black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 black book with - Jan 27 2022

web buy the black paper journal college ruled 8 5x11 black paper notebook by nifty notebooks online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 1 editions

the black paper journal butterfly design cool college ruled - Apr 29 2022

web it s time to up level with our strong black paper strong journals to make your planning doodling and note taking stand out from the crowd featuring lightly lined college ruled

black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 christmas - Jul 01 2022

web featuring soft college ruled lines and rich black paper your new black paper journal will become a stationery staple the 8 5x11 inch dimensions are the perfect size for every

black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 black book with - Feb 08 2023

web sep 15 2020 this item xyark large college ruled notebook journals bulk with thick lined paper 60 pages 8 5x11 inch composition diary subject notebooks planner for

amazon com hardcover ruled journal 8 5 x 11 - May 11 2023

web buy black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 a large black notebook paper book for use with gel pens reverse color journal with black pages black

amazon com spiral notebook college ruled 8 5 x 11 - Nov 05 2022

web jan 31 2023 big black composition notebook with 300 pages college ruled paper 8 5 x 11 inches for school university work and daily life chc pharin on amazon com

cagie 5 subject notebook with tabs 8 5x11 college ruled 240 - Jan 07 2023

web five star spiral notebooks 6 pack 1 subject college ruled paper fights ink bleed water resistant cover 8 1 2 x 11 100 sheets black red blue green white purple

big black composition notebook with 300 pages college ruled - Sep 03 2022

web black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 christmas notebook black notebook paper for use with gel pens reverse color journal with black pages

black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 a large black - Mar 09 2023

web feb 13 2023 amazon com cagie 5 subject notebook with tabs 8 5x11 college ruled 240 pages large spiral notebook with dividers a4 notebooks for work

college ruled 8 5x11 black paper notebook alibris - May 31 2022

web black paper notebook featuring soft college ruled lines and rich black paper your new black paper journal will become a stationery staple the 8 5x11 inch dimensions are the

black paper notebook large size 8 25 x 11 college ruled - Jun 12 2023

web paper journals sketchbooks gel pen paper by press obsidian paper isbn 9781698562254 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on

black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 shark notebook - Aug 02 2022

web buy the black paper journal college ruled 8 5x11 black paper notebook by nifty notebooks online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 0 edition

buy black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 a large - Oct 04 2022

web buy black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 shark notebook black notebook paper for use with gel pens reverse color journal with black pages

composition notebook college ruled 100 pages - Dec 26 2021

web oct 8 2019 black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 shark notebook black notebook paper for use with gel pens reverse color journal with black pages

black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 black book with - Nov 24 2021

black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 black paper - Mar 29 2022

web oct 8 2019 black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 black book with black pages solid black notebook paper for use with gel pens reverse color journal

composition notebook college ruled 100 pages - Jul 13 2023

web mar 18 2023 black paper notebook large size 8 25 x 11 college ruled for gel pens hardcover march 18 2023

the black paper journal college ruled 8 5x11 black paper - Oct 24 2021

xyark large college ruled notebook journals bulk with - Dec 06 2022

web amazon in buy black paper notebook college ruled 8 5x11 a large black notebook paper book for use with gel pens reverse color journal with black

black paper notebook lined college ruled 8 5 x - Aug 14 2023

web sep 26 2019 black paper notebook lined college ruled 8 5 x 11 a large black notebook paper book for use with gel pens reverse color journal with black pages paper journals

en la granja de pepito finger puppet book libro de cartón - Apr 26 2023

web en la granja de pepito finger puppet book cottage door press amazon es libros

9781680525847 en la granja de pepito old macdonald had a - May 28 2023

web this classic rhyme about old macdonald and the animals on his farm features a fun finger puppet toy built into the book encouraging interactive play hand eye coordination and

en la granja de pepito finger puppet book pdf uniport edu - Jul 18 2022

web may 5 2023 en la granja de pepito finger puppet book 1 6 downloaded from uniport edu ng on may 5 2023 by guest en la granja de pepito finger puppet book

en la granja de pepito finger puppet book board book - Feb 10 2022

web en la granja de pepito finger puppet book cottage door press amazon in books

en la granja de pepito old macdonald had a farm finger - Feb 22 2023

web this classic rhyme about old macdonald and the animals on his farm features a fun finger puppet toy built into the book encouraging interactive play hand eye coordination and

en la granja de pepito song and lyrics by a green mouse - Apr 14 2022

web listen to en la granja de pepito on spotify a green mouse song 2012 a green mouse song 2012 listen to en la granja de pepito on spotify a green mouse

granja pepito old macdonald by cottage door abebooks - Mar 26 2023

web en la granja de pepito old macdonald had a farm finger puppet book spanish edition by cottage door press cottage door press editor and a great selection of

en la granja de pepito old macdonald had a farm finger - Jun 28 2023

web en la granja de pepito old macdonald had a farm finger puppet book spanish edition libro de cartón 1 octubre 2019 edición en español de cottage door press

[en la granja de pepito old macdonald had a farm finger](#) - Jan 24 2023

web en la granja de pepito old macdonald had a farm finger puppet book spanish edition cottage door press cottage door press amazon com au books

en la granja de pepito bookseller usa - Nov 21 2022

web play along with this well loved rhyme and an adorable cow puppet this classic rhyme about old macdonald and the animals on his farm features a fun finger puppet toy built into

granny and grandpa vs puppet fnaf youtube - Mar 14 2022

web previous stickman animation ballora vs kasey youtu be g20aeuhw8qwheadless vs headhorse youtu be n bjax3ba3duscp 3008 vs scp 106 youtu

[en la granja de pepito old macdonald book by cottage door](#) - Dec 23 2022

web buy a cheap copy of en la granja de pepito old macdonald book by cottage door press play along with this well loved rhyme and an adorable cow puppet this classic

[en la granja de pepito finger puppet book by cottage door press](#) - Sep 19 2022

web en la granja de pepito finger puppet book by cottage door press hola don pepito rondas y clásicos infantiles el reino infantil june 7th 2020 hola don pepito rondas y

en la granja de pepito finger puppet book by cottage door - May 16 2022

web may 18 2023 en la granja de pepito finger puppet book by cottage door press en la granja de pepito finger puppet book by cottage door press cdn loc gov portavelas

en la granja de pepito finger puppet book karton kitap - Oct 01 2023

web en la granja de pepito finger puppet book cottage door press amazon com tr kitap

en la granja de pepito finger puppet book download only - Aug 19 2022

web en la granja de pepito lulu press inc this traditional nursery rhyme and childrens song dates back to at least the late 1890s it has been translated into many languages

[en la granja de pepito finger puppet book store spiralny](#) - Oct 21 2022

web la granja de pepito lulu press inc una inteligente y desternillante novela sobre el amor la vida y las razones que nos llevan a pronunciar las promesas del matrimonio aun en

en la granja de pepito finger puppet book by cottage door press - Jan 12 2022

web sep 14 2023 april 19th 2020 la granja de pepito book parragon isbn 9781472378552 la granja de pepito set con libro de pasatiempos construye diviertete y canta con pepito

en la granja de pepito old macdonald had a farm finger - Jul 30 2023

web apr 1 2019 this classic rhyme about old macdonald and the animals on his farm features a fun finger puppet toy built into the book encouraging interactive play hand eye

en la granja de pepito old macdonald had a farm - Aug 31 2023

web oct 1 2019 play along with this well loved rhyme and an adorable cow puppet this classic rhyme about old macdonald and the animals on his farm features a fun finger

en la granja de pepito pt 1 song and lyrics by a green - Nov 09 2021

web listen to en la granja de pepito pt 1 on spotify a green mouse song 2012

en la granja de pepito finger puppet book pdf bianchis - Dec 11 2021

web if you strive for to download and install the en la granja de pepito finger puppet book it is totally easy then since currently we extend the connect to buy and create bargains to

en la granja de pepito youtube - Jun 16 2022

web about press copyright contact us creators advertise developers terms privacy policy safety how youtube works test new features nfl sunday ticket press copyright

japan stamp catalog stampedia - Sep 03 2022

web japan postage stamps 2010 2019 page 1 2000 2009 japan page 1 97 next now showing japan postage stamps 2010 2019 4834 stamps 2010 animation

japan stamp albums - Nov 24 2021

web postage stamp japanese translation 郵便 yūbin kitte find more words another word for opposite of meaning of rhymes with sentences with find word forms translate

japan 2020 present postage stamps 2019 2023 page 1 - Jan 07 2023

web japan stamps year 2022 1 47 buy sell trade and exchange collectibles easily with connect collectors community only connect automatically matches collectibles you want

japan stamp albums - Dec 26 2021

web here s a list of translations japanese translation 郵便 kitte more japanese words for stamp 郵便 noun sutanpu stamp 郵便 noun

how to say postage stamp in japanese wordhippo - Sep 22 2021

home japan stamps genuine forged - Mar 09 2023

web japan 2020 present stamp catalogue buy and sell stamps from japan 2020 present meet other stamp collectors interested in japan 2020 present stamps

1 077 japanese stamp stock photos high res pictures getty - Mar 29 2022

web find many great new used options and get the best deals for japan stamp album pages complete from 1871 to 2020 at the best online prices at ebay free

sakura catalogue of japanese stamps 2022 world stamp - Apr 29 2022

web the country of japan was not opened to the western world until 1853 and there was no postal system before japan and the western world crossed paths just like japan the

japan stampdata - Dec 06 2022

web japan stamp album with mounts volume 3 1960 1973 90 00 showing 48 96 144 192 products per page

japan stamps face values list colnect - May 31 2022

web browse 1 072 authentic japanese stamp stock photos high res images and pictures or explore additional chinese stamp or hanko stock images to find the right photo at the

japan stamp albums japan philatelic kenneth g clark - Oct 04 2022

web in 1871 hisoka returned to japan and established the first japanese postal system and on 20 april in the same year the first stamp issue of japan was released its design

the first issue of japanese stamps stanley gibbons - Aug 02 2022

web japan stamps face values list buy sell trade and exchange collectibles easily with colnect collectors community only colnect automatically matches collectibles you want

japan stamp album pages complete from 1871 to - Jan 27 2022

web japan fuji hakone izu national park 1962 5 y5 10y 10 definitive issue shell and others 1962 65 4 y6 30 y40 70 80 y90 100 120y coil stamp 30y festivals 1962 63 10 y

japan stamps year 2022 1 47 colnect - Nov 05 2022

web japan stamp catalog you can see 3846 kinds of stamps issued by japan up to 2005 with 3519 images 91 category commemorative stamps 2294 definitive

japan stamps year 2021 1 69 colnect - Jun 12 2023

web japan stamps year 2021 1 69 buy sell trade and exchange collectibles easily with colnect collectors community only colnect automatically matches collectibles you want

japan postage stamps 1871 2019 page 1 stampworld - Jul 13 2023

web japan stamp catalogue buy and sell stamps from japan meet other stamp collectors interested in japan stamps

japan stamp album stampsbooks - Aug 14 2023

web dec 24 2018 1312 pages include stamps from 1871 to 2021 printable stamp album pages that you can print out on your

own computer pages should be printable on letter

japan treasure coast stamps - Feb 25 2022

web japan semi postal stamps 2 s 2 douglas plane over japan alps 1937 3 s 2 4 2 japan air post stamps regular issue of 1914 overprinted in red or blue 1919 1

how to say stamp in japanese wordhippo - Oct 24 2021

sakura catalogue of japanese stamps 2021 philatelicly - Apr 10 2023

web catalogue of the postage stamps of japan colour images also includes quantities issued fdc stamp booklets 352 pp in colour japanese text with english headings features

sakura catalogue of japanese stamps 2020 world - Feb 08 2023

web japan stampdata japan stamps 9635 postage airmail military semipostal telegraph sheets 751 blocks 735 joint issues 10 all collections 692 related

japan postage stamps 2010 2019 page 1 stampworld - Jul 01 2022

web please enjoy 150 years of japanese stamps in the sakura catalog in 2021 when the international stamp exhibition is also held and the stamps attract a lot of attention a5

japan stamp catalogue stampsbooks - May 11 2023

web for many reasons no one can say a stamp is genuine from a scan picture but it is easy to identify the common well known forgeries isjp dues are only 16 00 per year join and