

# An Analysis of 25 Milliman & Robertson Guidelines for Surgery

## Data-Driven *Versus* Consensus-Derived Clinical Practice Guidelines

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### Summary Background Data

Managed care guidelines such as those by Milliman & Robertson (M&R) are being implemented with increasing frequency. Many fellows of the American College of Surgeons have raised concerns that the targets set by the M&R guidelines are too aggressive. Uninformed attempts to reach these targets may harm patients. The primary hypothesis of this study was that many of the M&R guidelines are at wide variance from the actual length of stay of patients treated for these diseases.

### Methods

Data for the determination of the present practice of care for patients in 25 M&R guidelines were obtained from the hospital discharge data base for North Carolina for 1995. Twenty-five of the M&R guidelines were compared to the actual patient mean, mode, and median length of stay.

There is increasing national interest in the potential of clinical practice guidelines to promote the effectiveness and efficiency of health care.<sup>1-29</sup> Known by various names and in a variety of formats—practice standards, practice protocols, critical paths, practice guidelines—all have evolved from differing attempts to monitor the quality and the cost of health care.<sup>1-30</sup>

Various factors, such as the explosion in medical technology, the variety of treatments offered in different geographic locations, and evidence that some treatments

### Results

In 8 of the 25 patient groups, the difference between the actual mean length of stay and M&R guidelines exceeded 5 days.

### Conclusions

Many of the M&R guidelines were found to be at wide variance from the actual length of stay of patients treated for these diseases in North Carolina. For many patients, the M&R guidelines are not applicable. Applying them in an uninformed way—in other words, discharging patients from the hospital too early—may hurt some patients. This study should not be interpreted as a criticism of the trend to use guidelines in general; rather, it should be considered a cautionary note that all guidelines must be reviewed scientifically to determine their soundness, applicability, and credibility.

and procedures performed may be unnecessary, have brought about major initiatives to standardize treatment and control costs while delivering superior care. It is easy to understand why guideline development has become a major initiative in the delivery of health care in the United States. Guidelines are used to guide patient management and to assist physicians in making clinical decisions, decreasing variations in practice, improving the quality of care, and cutting costs. Properly developed guidelines may provide a mechanism to rationalize clinical practice and improve the value of health care services.

Most of those involved in guideline development believe that for clinical practice guidelines to be useful, they must be based on sound clinical and scientific evidence. Guidelines must clearly demonstrate that they promote improved patient outcomes and do not harm patients by limiting access to resources and care.

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Presented at the 118th Annual Meeting of the American Surgical Association, April 3, 1998, Palm Beach, Florida.

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Accepted for publication April 1998.

# Milliman Guidelines Study Guide

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web 3 prepare fish tank or pond you can start ornamental fish farming with the tank and you can use plastic cement or glass tank if you want to offer retail sales from your farm then it is advisable to use a glass tank however you can also use the pond you will need to procure small and big tanks

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web cifa is playing major role for conducting research and training programmes on freshwater ornamental fish breeding and culture in the country by conducting several national level training programmes both in and off campus comprising more than 2000 participants from all over the country

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web fish farm tank to farm ornamental fish you don t require a large area but it depends on how much of fishes you want to breed you can use an aquarium cement pool tarpaulin pool or other containers that can hold sufficient water for