

Psychology: Knowledge Organiser. Paper 1: Memory

The Multi-Store Model of Memory

- Atkinson and Shiffrin (1968)
- Memory is made up of 3 components: sensory register, STM & LTM
- Information is formed sequentially and information passes from one component to the next.
- Each component has a specific type of coding, duration and capacity.



	Sensory Register	Short-Term Memory	Long-Term Memory
Capacity	Very large	Limited Jardine 7±2	Unlimited
Duration	Very limited (0.5 sec)	Limited Peterson and Peterson 30 seconds	Unlimited/years Scoville
Coding	Unprocessed - RTT code	Acoustic/Arbitrary	Alphabetic Semantic (meaning)

- Brain scanning techniques support the existence of separate STM and LTM stores: Kosslyn
- Case study evidence supports the distinction between STM and LTM: Oliver Sacks
- Evidence contradicts the idea that STM is a unitary store: BF case study. Performance, self-report also suggests that there are multiple types of STM.
- Alternative model of memory: stronger supporting evidence for WM.

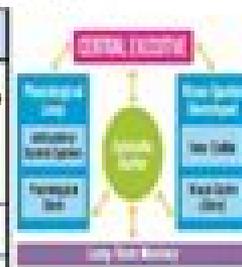
EWT: Misleading Information

- Leading questions: Loftus and Palmer experiment 1: 40% of those who saw film of car accident and asked a specific question - 'what was the car going when they first saw it?'
 - Smashed = 40.8mph and contacted = 34.8mph. Shows accuracy of EWT affected by leading questions.
- Loftus and Palmer experiment 2: 130 students 'Did you see any broken glass?' (there was none).
 - EWT questioned with verb attached and yes compared to 14% of participants questioned with the verb 'is'. Shows questions can distort memories.
- Low ecological validity, experiments in real accidents have a stronger, emotional context - may not be susceptible to leading questions in the same way.
- High population validity: others may be more accurate in their judgement and less susceptible to misleading questions.
- Application of their findings to the criminal justice system.
 - Post-event discussion: Gabbert et al. 77% of Ws who discussed an event before recall independently revealed information and 60% said the all were guilty despite not watching.
 - Low ecological validity: does not reflect everyday examples of WTs.
 - High population validity, university students and older adults - 80% difference found
 - Further research required: use 2 post-event discussion or re-formity that explains findings?
 - Real world application: keep eyewitness apart.

The Working Memory Model

- Baddeley and Hitch (1974)
- A model of STM
- Multi-component system, which consists of a central executive, phonological loop and visuo-spatial sketchpad.
- STM has active system that allows us to work things through: two tasks can be carried out simultaneously in STM if they are being dealt with by different parts.

	Central Executive	Phonological Loop	Visuo-Spatial Sketchpad
Function	Control/active part of the WM; supports many functions and controls the two systems	Temporary storage system for verbal info: rehearsal, held in acoustic-based forms	Temporary storage system for visual and spatial information
Capacity	Unlimited capacity	Limited capacity	Limited capacity
Coding	Any sensory modality	Acoustic information	Visual and spatial information



- Research evidence on dual-task trials supports the existence of multiple components within STM and supports the idea of a separate phonological loop and visuo-spatial sketchpad: Baddeley and Hitch study
- The research into BF case study supports the WM and the idea of two slave systems, the phonological loop and the visuo-spatial sketchpad, therefore providing support to the sketch and the idea of a multi-component STM system.
- Lack of clarity about the central executive in verbal and arithmetic: Allinger et al.

EWT: Anxiety

- Weapon focus effect: witness focus attention on the weapon - causes anxiety - leads to difficulty in recalling the other details accurately
- Johnson and Scott lab experiment: witnesses who saw a man holding a pen were identified correct compared to witnesses who saw man holding a knife. STM. Shows anxiety reduces accuracy in EWT.
- Further: low ecological validity and ethical issues: broken
- Reduced demand characteristics
- Moral weapon focus is caused by surprise rather than anxiety.
- Yaffe and Gottwald find the shooting witness to more easily accurate 1 month later. These who reported the highest levels of stress were the most accurate. Shows real life anxiety - positive effect on accuracy.
- Dwyer's account for individual differences (Muller).

EWT: Cognitive Interview

- Improving EWT: 4 techniques
- 1. Report everything: free recall.
- 2. Context reinstatement: mentally retrace the situation. Context dependent forgetting.
- 3. Changed perspective: after witness. Diversity schemes.
- 4. Recall in reverse order: different chronological order. Prevents elaboration and reporting schemes.
- Key study: Schacter - you remembered using the 2 recalled significantly more correct information than those using the standard interview.
- Supporting evidence: Galanter et al
- Increases the amount of accurate information (Schacter).
- Real world application
- Real world application - practical issues.

Types of LTM

- All types of LTM are categorised as either explicit (declarative) or implicit (non-declarative).
- Explicit memories: knowledge for events and facts (knowing that).
- Implicit memories: skilled behaviours (knowing how)

	Explicit	Implicit	Procedural
Explicit or Implicit	explicit	implicit	implicit
Type of Memory	Personal experience	Knowledge	Performance skills or skills
Skills	episodic	semantic	conditioned and motor skills

- Meaningful evidence supports there are different types of LTM: Tulving et al.
- Case study evidence to support different types of LTM: Mil & Mil.
- Case study evidence needs to be treated with caution
- Real world application: Belleville et al

Forgetting: Interference

- Proactive: Past learning interferes with new learning. Key study: Soper and Underwood.
- Retroactive: Interference: New learning interferes with past learning. Key study: Baddeley and Hitch.
- Supporting evidence for retroactive interference: Moshkin et al.
- Most of the research on proactive interference is carried out in a laboratory: the findings do not represent everyday examples of interference and are limited in their application to human memory.
- Limited real world application.
- Evidence suggests that some people are less affected by proactive interference than others: time and angle.

Forgetting: Retrieval failure

- Context dependent: Memory recall is better when the environment is the same as where it was learned. Key study: Godden and Baddeley
- State dependent: Memory recall is better when your mental state is the same as when you learnt it. Key study: Carter and Cassaday
- Research supports Godden (1968) and Baddeley (1976) support emotional/physiological state as well as encoding is important at the time of retrieval.
- Real world application: exams - study by Smith and the cognitive interview.
- Information we learn is related to a lot more than cues e.g. meaningful material.
- Issues determining cause and effect.

Memory Psychology Study Guide Answers

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